**专题15完形填空记叙文（20空）**



**（2022年天津卷）**When I was in sixth grade, I joined the band program to learn to play the clarinet (单簧管). The beginning of the year had gone \_\_\_\_16\_\_\_\_. But as most students progressed, I seemed to fall behind. One day, when my teacher told us to play in front of the other students, I was filled with fear. I knew I would \_\_\_\_17\_\_\_\_. When I began to play, my rhythms (节奏) were good, but my tone was another \_\_\_\_18\_\_\_\_. “Did you practice your lesson?” the teacher barked at me. I felt so \_\_\_\_19\_\_\_\_ and my world came \_\_\_\_20\_\_\_\_ down in an instant.

From then on, I hated playing the clarinet and I kept getting \_\_\_\_21\_\_\_\_. With the day of the new performance approaching, I grew increasingly upset. In a moment of \_\_\_\_22\_\_\_\_, I asked for sick leave. It was so relieving and such a(n) \_\_\_\_23\_\_\_\_ way out.

The avoidance of my lessons continued until my mum asked me about it. “I want to quit.” My tears started \_\_\_\_24\_\_\_\_. “If you really want to quit, why are you crying?” asked mum. She \_\_\_\_\_25\_\_\_\_\_ and I realized I wanted to stay in band and, by not facing my fears, I had created a black hole that would be difficult to \_\_\_\_\_26\_\_\_\_\_ out of. I made a \_\_\_\_\_27\_\_\_\_\_ not to hide from my fears and to stand up to even the worst of them, so a \_\_\_\_\_28\_\_\_\_\_ could be achieved.

The next day I met with my band teacher and told her I was having a problem and couldn’t \_\_\_\_\_29\_\_\_\_\_ why. She asked me gently to play for her. I tried, but only an unpleasant sound came out. She didn’t \_\_\_\_\_30\_\_\_\_\_ at me and handed me a new reed (簧片). I put it in place and tried again. To my great \_\_\_\_\_31\_\_\_\_\_ I could play well. My problem was solved and my fear was \_\_\_\_\_32\_\_\_\_\_ a lot that year.

\_\_\_\_\_33\_\_\_\_\_ I’m glad that I overcame my fear. Fear can \_\_\_\_\_34\_\_\_\_\_ everything in a person’s life. Hiding from those very fears only creates a hole, which makes a person stay \_\_\_\_\_35\_\_\_\_\_ inside. After facing up to a fear, one may find life easier and much more enjoyable.

16. A. badly B. endlessly C. randomly D. smoothly

17. A. mess up B. move on C. set out D. take off

18. A. impression B. essay C. story D. factor

19. A. ashamed B. starved C. excited D. relaxed

20. A. crashing B. moving C. selling D. bending

21. A. stricter B. worse C. happier D. smarter

22. A. joy B. panic C. doubt D. sympathy

23. A. funny B. important C. easy D. traditional

24. A. drying B. disappearing C. flowing D. separating

25. A. had a point B. made a change C. reached a level D. took a break

26. A. send B. bring C. pick D. climb

27. A. request B. resolution C. presentation D. proposal

28 A. balance B. degree C. position D. solution



29. A. figure out B. give away C. think over D. make up

30. A. aim B. smile C. wave D. shout

31. A. anger B. sorrow C. disappointment D. surprise

32. A. felt B. shown C. removed D. voiced

33. A. Carrying on B. Looking back C. Stepping aside D. Turning around

34. A. consume B. examine C. reflect D. rescue

35. A. unknown B. unpunished C. interested D. trapped

**2021年全国乙卷**

Simply saying thank you doesn't seem enough in certain situations. I was considering this while working as a \_\_\_41\_\_\_ just a few weeks ago. And it came to me then how much easier it would be if we had a range of words that express different \_\_\_42\_\_\_ of gratitude(感谢).



My thoughts were soon \_\_\_43\_\_\_. We had a woman patient who was \_\_\_44\_\_\_ from a knee replacement operation. One afternoon, while \_\_\_45\_\_\_ to get into bed she collapsed(倒下) from what was \_\_\_46\_\_\_ discovered to be a heart attack. The collapse was disastrous, \_\_\_47\_\_\_the emergency medical team and good teamwork. But she recovered, though \_\_\_48\_\_\_, and was ready for discharge(出院)after four weeks.



She was \_\_\_49\_\_\_ for everything that the medical and nursing team had done for her. On her day of discharge, we shared in her \_\_\_\_\_50\_\_\_\_\_ at her recovery. As she was \_\_\_\_\_51\_\_\_\_\_ she was eager to say \_\_\_\_\_52\_\_\_\_\_ to each of us in the nursing team. When she \_\_\_\_\_53\_\_\_\_\_ one nurse, she tried to press a five-pound note into her hand. My colleague \_\_\_\_\_54\_\_\_\_\_ to accept it, saying that we were all just \_\_\_\_\_55\_\_\_\_\_ our job. The patient looked puzzled, and then \_\_\_\_\_56\_\_\_\_\_:“Oh this isn't for the\_\_\_\_\_57\_\_\_\_\_ I had. I take that as a \_\_\_\_\_58\_\_\_\_\_. No, this is for setting my hair yesterday.”



And there you have it. To many people,\_\_\_\_\_59\_\_\_\_\_lives is part of the job but styling hair is an \_\_\_\_\_60\_\_\_\_\_ and should be rewarded.



41. A. cleaner B. chemist C. nurse D. doctor



42. A. grades B. meanings C. needs D. expectations



43. A. brushed aside B. put to the test C. brought under discussion D. taken into account



44. A. departing B. escaping C. retiring D. recovering



45. A. attempting B. choosing C. pausing D. promising



46. A. eventually B. fortunately C. casually D. secretly



47. A. assessing B. requiring C. forming D. proving



48. A. slightly B. accidentally C. slowly D. happily



49. A. grateful B. thoughtful C. sorrowful D. fearful



50. A. surprise B. delight C. curiosity D. disappointment



51. A. operating B. thinking C. hesitating D. leaving



52. A. sorry B. hello C. goodbye D. yes



53. A. reached B. consulted C. introduced D. persuaded



54. A. wished B. pretended C. failed D. refused



55. A. enjoying B. doing C. securing D. starting



56. A. repeated B. recited C. replied D. reported



57. A. courage B. patience C. duty D. care



58. A. goal B. given C. push D. greeting



59. A. risking B. changing C. saving D. building



60. A. honour B. ability C. opening D. extra



**2021年1月浙江卷**

Last year I decided to do some volunteer work. I began to\_\_\_\_16\_\_\_\_on the Internet and discovered Volunteer USA. Three months later I\_\_\_\_17\_\_\_\_myself on a plane to Phoenix, Arizona. I was\_\_\_\_18\_\_\_\_at the thought of living with loads of new people for three months. However, within fifteen minutes of\_\_\_\_19\_\_\_\_, my worries had gone. Everyone was so\_\_\_\_20\_\_\_\_and like-minded that it was very\_\_\_\_21\_\_\_\_to feel at home.



I was sent to the Coronado National Forest for my first 8-day\_\_\_\_22\_\_\_\_. We had to\_\_\_\_23\_\_\_\_everything we needed and walk three miles to where we worked. It may not seem like a\_\_\_\_24\_\_\_\_way but in 35℃ heat and with a heavy pack, my legs were on fire.

My job was to\_\_\_\_25\_\_\_\_a stairway out of rock. This\_\_\_\_26\_\_\_\_climbing up and down the side of a mountain inhabited (栖息) by mountain lions, although I should say they were only heard,never\_\_\_\_27\_\_\_\_.

Three days later, a beautiful stairway came into being. The\_\_\_\_28\_\_\_\_of knowing that my\_\_\_\_29\_\_\_\_will be on that mountainside for years to come is massive.

But on the last night we were\_\_\_\_30\_\_\_\_in a thunderstorm. I woke up at midnight to find a swimming pool in my tent. The temperature was close to\_\_\_\_31\_\_\_\_. I had to spend the rest of the night trembling in the only\_\_\_\_32\_\_\_\_part of my tent.

\_\_\_\_33\_\_\_\_, I suffered a lot. But I know whatever I have to face in my life I was there and I\_\_\_\_34\_\_\_\_. I think I am much\_\_\_\_35\_\_\_\_for having taken part in the project.

16. A. calculate B. negotiate C. advertise D. research

17. A. imagined B. introduced C. enjoyed D. found

18. A. annoyed B. surprised C. scared D. excited

19. A. arriving B. sleeping C. thinking D. walking

20. A. confident B. friendly C. energetic D. curious

21. A. funny B. good C. lucky D. easy

22. A. tour B. project C. campaign D. course

23 A. drop B. make C. carry D. buy

24. A. nice B. safe C. long D. quick

25. A. build B. test C. clean D. guard

26. A. helped B. ended C. allowed D. meant

27. A. hunted B. trained C. seen D. fed

28. A. satisfaction B. ambition C. expectation D. intention

29. A. work B. memory C. record D. story

30. A. left B. caught C. attacked D. separated

31. A. boiling B. average C. normal D. freezing

32. A. tidy B. dry C. new D. soft

33. A. By the way B. Regardless of that C. Needless to say D. In either case

34. A. survived B. resisted C. escaped D. recovered

35. A. smarter B. stronger C. happier D. busier

**2021年6月天津卷**

My brother and I are exactly one year apart. We look like twins, but we are completely \_\_\_\_16\_\_\_\_ . By the time we got to middle school it was clear that my older brother \_\_\_\_17\_\_\_\_ meditation (冥想),while I was a born \_\_\_\_18\_\_\_\_ who preferred the theatrical, even when off stage. I took his relative silence to be offensive. We simply didn't \_\_\_\_19\_\_\_\_.

I didn't \_\_\_\_20\_\_\_\_ having a tense relationship with my brother because I was involved at school. \_\_\_\_21\_\_\_\_, I threw myself into the world of musicals. I practised singing in the bedroom every day to remain at my best and be \_\_\_\_22\_\_\_\_ for roles; my brother would meditate on a window seat. He might feel high school was already hard enough \_\_\_\_23\_\_\_\_ my noisy singing. So space to practise became a（n）\_\_\_\_24\_\_\_\_ between us because we shared a room.

At the start of the semester, I practised “Circle of Life" for a musical. This was the first time I \_\_\_\_\_25\_\_\_\_\_ to learn a song, because my voice cracked (破音)as I switched to a head voice. I was annoyed in that period and \_\_\_\_\_26\_\_\_\_\_ practising, declaring I had reached the ceiling of my singing career. For the first time in years my brother \_\_\_\_\_27\_\_\_\_\_ quiet when I got home.

After two days of this, my brother asked me to \_\_\_\_\_28\_\_\_\_\_ him in meditation. Feeling my anger at my inability to manage this song \_\_\_\_\_29\_\_\_\_\_,I accepted. My brother said, "When your mind floats away, you simply come back. Don't blame yourself" I got the message, and it soon became my new \_\_\_\_\_30\_\_\_\_\_. I kept trying at the song, no longer getting \_\_\_\_\_31\_\_\_\_\_ at myself. And just in time for the trial performance, I was able to \_\_\_\_\_32\_\_\_\_\_ power in my singing despite the switch to a head voice. It was important for me to learn that you don't have to always get everything \_\_\_\_\_33\_\_\_\_\_ the first time and that good things come with continual \_\_\_\_\_34\_\_\_\_\_.I now understand why my brother favours the \_\_\_\_\_35\_\_\_\_\_.

16. A. mature B. different C. content D. normal

17. A. disliked B. preferred C. replaced D. abandoned

18. A. writer B. leader C. painter D. performer

19. A. get along B. drop by C. show off D. check in

20. A. try B. mind C. enjoy D. delay

21. A. In particular B. In vain C. In return D. In theory

22. A. humorous B. ordinary C. competitive D. grateful

23. A. above B. below C. near D. without

24. A. issue B. contrast C. agreement D. balance

25. A. struggled B. expected C. promised D. decided

26. A. began B. allowed C. stopped D. continued

27. A. hated B. experienced C. accepted D. wanted

28. A. help B. invite C. join D. admire

29. A. gracefully B. suddenly C. fiercely D. cautiously

30. A. limit B. sentence C. mistake D. philosophy

31. A. rude B. angry C. surprised D. excited

32. A. lose B. share C. reduce D. maintain

33. A. wrong B. right C. back D. down

34. A. luck B. absence C. effort D. fear

35. A. fight B. noise C. quiet D. safety

**2020年新课标I卷**

Since our twins began learning to walk, my wife and I have kept telling them that our sliding glass door is just a window. The 41 is obvious. If we 42 it is a door, they’ll want to go outside 43 . It will drive us crazy. The kids apparently *know* the 44 . But our insisting it’s 45 a window has kept them from 46 millions of requests to open the door.

I hate lying to the kids. One day they’ll 47 and discover that everything they’ve always known about windows is a 48\_ \_.I wonder if 49\_ \_ should always tell the truth no matter the 50\_ . I have a very strong 51 that the lie we’re telling is doing 52 damage to our children. Windows and doors have 53 metaphorical(比喻) meanings. I’m telling them they can’t open what they absolutely know is a door. What if later in 54 they come to a metaphorical door, like an opportunity(机会) of some sort, and 55 opening the door and taking the opportunity, they just 56 it and wonder, ＂What if it isn’t a door?＂ That is, ＂What if it isn’t a 57\_ \_ opportunity?＂

Maybe it’s an unreasonable fear. But the 58\_ \_ is that I shouldn’t lie to my kids. I should just 59\_\_ repeatedly having to say, ＂No. We can’t go outside now.＂ Then when they come to other doors in life, be they real or metaphorical, they won’t 60 to open them and walk through.

41. A. relief B. target C. reason D. case

42. A. admit B. believe C. mean D. realize

43. A. gradually B. constantly C. temporarily D. casually

44. A. result B. danger C. method D. truth

45. A. merely B. slightly C. hardly D. partly

46. A. reviewing B. approving C. receiving D. attempting

47. A. win out B. give up C. wake up D. stand out

48. A. dream B. lie C. fantasy D. fact

49. A. parents B. twins C. colleagues D. teachers

50. A. restrictions B. explanations C. differences D. consequences

51. A. demand B. fear C. desire D. doubt

52. A. physical B. biological C. spiritual D. behavioral

53. A. traditional B. important C. double D. original

54. A. life B. time C. reply D. history

55. A. by comparison with B. in addition to C. regardless of D. instead of

56. A. get hold of B. stare at C. knock on D. make use of

57. A. real B. Typical C. similar D. limited

58. A. safety rule B. comfort zone C. bottom line D. top secret

59. A. delay B. regret C. enjoy D. accept

60. A. hurry B. decide C. hesitate D. intend

**2020年新课标III卷**

As s businesswoman, I care deeply about my customers. But like anyone for whom you feel affection, \_\_\_41\_\_\_ can also drive you mad. They’ll come rushing in, \_\_\_42\_\_\_their handbag’s been stolen. They’ll \_\_\_43\_\_\_ that they left it in the changing room, create havoe (混乱) and then \_\_\_44\_\_\_ it had been in their car all the time. They’ll have out half the \_\_\_45\_\_\_ in the shop, and want the only style you don’t have left in a \_\_\_46\_\_\_ colour. I do know how upset the shop staff can get, but I try to persuade them to keep \_\_\_47\_\_\_.

I remember the first really \_\_\_48\_\_\_ customer we had at Covent Garden. She was \_\_\_49\_\_\_ absolutely everything, nothing was right and I was rather \_\_\_\_50\_\_\_\_ that she became a “regular”. After a while, she \_\_\_\_51\_\_\_\_ for the way she behaved at the beginning. She had split up with her husband the week before, was living in a flat \_\_\_\_52\_\_\_\_, and since she’d found it too much to cope with (应对), she’d taken it out on \_\_\_\_53\_\_\_\_ people.

That taught me a valuable \_\_\_\_54\_\_\_\_ and I pass it on to the people who \_\_\_\_55\_\_\_\_ in the market. Don’t take it \_\_\_\_56\_\_\_\_. If a customer is rude or difficult, just think “Maybe she’s had a row with her husband. Maybe her child’s not \_\_\_\_57\_\_\_\_.” Always water it down and don’t let your ego (自我) get \_\_\_\_58\_\_\_\_. If you do, you won’t be able to \_\_\_\_59\_\_\_\_ it and the whole thing develops into an unpleasant scene and that \_\_\_\_60\_\_\_\_ everyone’s day.

41. A. shopkeepers B. customers C. salespersons D. receptionists

42. A. saying B. pretending C. guessing D. replying

43. A. agree B. promise C. imagine D. swear

44. A. forget B. decide C. discover D. assume

45. A. foods B. catalogues C. belongings D. goods

46. A. particular B. different C. matching D. natural

47. A. fighting B. smiling C. waiting D. changing

48. A. generous B. polite C. careless D. difficult

49. A. curious about B. displeased with C. patient with D. uncertain about

50. A. relaxed B. delighted C. surprised D. embarrassed

51. A. searched B. argued C. prayed D. apologized

52. A. by chance B. by herself C. on purpose D. on duty

53. A. rude B. such C. other D. lonely

54. A. lesson B. trick C. skill D. trade

55. A. work B. shop C. meet D. quarrel

56. A. kindly B. secretly C. personally D. casually

57. A. ready B. away C. up D. well

58. A. out of sight B. in the way C. behind the scene D. above the law

59. A. stress B. expect C. handle D. blame

60. A. ruins B. makes C. starts D. saves

**2020年江苏卷**

Being good at something and having a passion for it are not enough. Success \_\_\_36\_\_\_ fundamentally on our view of ourselves and of the \_\_\_\_37\_\_\_\_ in our lives.

When twelve-year-old John Wilson walked into his chemistry class on a rainy day in 1931， he had no \_\_\_38\_\_\_ of knowing that his life was to change \_\_\_\_39\_\_\_\_. The class experiment that day was to \_\_\_\_40\_\_\_\_ how heating a container of water would bring air bubbling (冒泡) to the surface. \_\_\_\_41\_\_\_\_， the container the teacher gave Wilson to heat \_\_\_\_42\_\_\_\_ held something more volatile (易挥发的) than water. When Wilson heated it， the container \_\_\_43\_\_\_， leaving Wilson blinded in both eyes.

When Wilson returned home from hospital two months later， his parents \_\_\_\_44\_\_\_\_ to find a way to deal with the catastrophe that had \_\_\_\_\_\_45\_\_\_\_\_\_ their lives. But Wilson did not regard the accident as \_\_\_\_\_\_46\_\_\_\_\_\_. He learned braille (盲文) quickly and continued his education at Worcester College for the Blind. There， he not only did well as a student but also became a(n)\_\_\_\_\_\_47\_\_\_\_\_\_ public speaker.

Later， he worked in Africa， where many people suffered from \_\_\_\_\_\_48\_\_\_\_\_\_ for lack of proper treatment. For him， it was one thing to \_\_\_\_\_49\_\_\_\_\_ his own fate of being blind and quite another to allow something to continue \_\_\_\_\_50\_\_\_\_\_ it could be fixed so easily. This moved him to action. And tens of millions in Africa and Asia can see because of the \_\_\_\_\_\_51\_\_\_\_\_\_ Wilson made to preventing the \_\_\_\_\_\_52\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Wilson received several international \_\_\_\_\_\_53\_\_\_\_\_\_ for his great contributions. He lost his sight but found a \_\_\_\_\_54\_\_\_\_\_. He proved that it’s not what happens to us that \_\_\_\_\_\_55\_\_\_\_\_\_ our lives-it’s what we make of what happens.

36. A. depends B. holds C. keeps D. reflects

37. A. dilemmas B. accidents C. events D. steps

38. A. way B. hope C. plan D. measure

39. A. continually B. gradually C. gracefully D. completely

40. A. direct B. show C. advocate D. declare

41. A. Anyway B. Moreover C. Somehow D. Thus

42. A. mistakenly B. casually C. amazingly D. clumsily

43. A. erupted B. exploded C. emptied D. exposed

44. A. deserved B. attempted C. cared D. agreed

45. A. submitted to B. catered for C. impressed on D. happened to

46. A. fantastic B. extraordinary C. impressive D. catastrophic

47. A. accomplished B. crucial C. specific D. innocent

48. A. deafness B. depression C. blindness D. speechlessness

49. A. decide B. abandon C. control D. accept

50. A. until B. when C. unless D. before

51. A. opposition B. adjustments C. commitment D. limitations

52. A. preventable B. potential C. spreadable D. influential

53. A. scholarships B. rewards C. awards D. bonuses

54. A. fortune B. recipe C. dream D. vision

55. A. distinguishes B. determines C. claims D. limits

**2020·天津卷**

Detective Ashley Jones works at a police department in England. He has recently made a significant\_\_\_16\_\_\_- -loneliness is a serious social problem that can contribute to depression and even crimes， but it can be\_\_\_17\_\_\_in a clever way. The\_\_\_18\_\_\_? Chat benches.

Jones got the idea after he had talked with an elderly lady who had been cheated of her\_\_\_19\_\_\_. The lady would get a call from a stranger every morning who \_\_\_20\_\_\_made her believe that he was her friend， and then she lent him about “f 31，000 . Jones was\_\_\_21\_\_\_ when she said that she didn’t actually\_\_\_22\_\_\_ being cheated. “Otherwise， 1would never speak to another person for weeks on end，” she said.

This led Jones to the conclusion that there are too many extremely \_\_\_23\_\_\_ people in his community， who are easy targets of cheating. So he\_\_\_24\_\_\_ to do something about it. He\_\_\_\_\_25\_\_\_\_\_ the police department to allow him to \_\_\_\_\_26\_\_\_\_\_ a couple of “chat benches” in two of their local parks. Then he hung a colorful sign on each of the benches that\_\_\_\_\_27\_\_\_\_\_:”HAPPY TO CHAT. “Just a few days after the signs went up， he found people sitting there and engaging in active and\_\_\_\_\_28\_\_\_\_\_ conversations.

The idea is catching on\_\_\_\_\_29\_\_\_\_\_There are now over 40 chat benches throughout England. More new chat benches have sprung up across the UK and beyond. All who participated have gained a(n)\_\_\_\_\_30\_\_\_\_\_ outcome from getting involved. Jones’ idea has been fully \_\_\_\_\_31\_\_\_\_\_-the “HAPPY TO CHAT” benches help\_\_\_\_\_32\_\_\_\_\_ the invisible social barrier that keeps people from saying hello.

This effort is not just a(n) \_\_\_\_\_33\_\_\_\_\_ at being community minded- -it’s also a \_\_\_\_\_34\_\_\_\_\_ measure. It prevents people who are cut off from society falling victim to cheaters.

The Chat Bench is a fantastic new project that\_\_\_\_\_35\_\_\_\_\_ those of all ages to interact and get to know each other in the future.

16. A. choice B. discovery C. visit D. promise

17. A. experienced B. suffered C. prevented D. felt

18. A. solution B. puzzle C. excuse D. intention

19. A. pleasure B. prize C. credit D. money

20. A. eventually B. frequently C. previously D. occasionally

21. A. ashamed B. shocked C. excited D. amused

22. A. mind B. forgive C. risk D. enjoy

23. A. active B. lonely C. cautious D. stubborn

24. A. learned B. refused C. pretended D. decided

25. A. forced B. ordered C. convinced D. taught

26. A. put away B. make out C. tear apart D. set up

27. A. read B. claimed C. meant D. implied

28. A. formal B. joyful C. awkward D. crazy

29. A. randomly B. slowly C. quickly D. purposefully

30. A. positive B. disappointing C. correct D. embarrassing

31. A. realized B. examined C. discussed D. formed

32. A. break down B. put up C. keep off D. take out

33. A. glance B. attempt C. knock D. attack

34. A. heart-breaking B. risk-taking C. face-saving D. crime-cutting

35. A. forbids B. appoints C. encourages D. troubles

**2019·全国卷I**

Every year about 40，000 people attempt to climb Kilimanjaro， the highest mountain in Africa. They \_\_\_41\_\_\_ with them lots of waste. The \_\_\_42\_\_\_ might damage the beauty of the place. The glaciers(冰川)are disappearing， changing the \_\_\_43\_\_\_ of Kilimanjaro.

Hearing these stories， I’m \_\_\_44\_\_\_ about the place — other destinations are described as “purer” natural experiences.

However， I soon \_\_\_45\_\_\_ that much has changed since the days of disturbing reports of \_\_\_46\_\_\_ among tons of rubbish. I find a \_\_\_47\_\_\_ mountain， with toilets at camps and along the paths. The environmental challenges are \_\_\_48\_\_\_ but the efforts made by the Tanzania National Park Authority seem to be \_\_\_49\_\_\_.

The best of a Kilimanjaro \_\_\_50\_\_\_， in my opinion， isn’t reaching the top. Mountains are \_\_\_51\_\_\_ as spiritual places by many cultures. This \_\_\_52\_\_\_ is especially evident on Kilimanjaro as \_\_\_53\_\_\_ go through five ecosystems(生态系统)in the space of a few kilometers. At the base is a rainforest. It ends abruptly at 3， 000 meters， \_\_\_54\_\_\_ lands of low growing plants. Further up， the weather \_\_\_55\_\_\_ — low clouds envelope the mountainsides， which are covered with thick grass. I \_\_\_56\_\_\_ twelve shades of green from where I stand. Above 4， 000 meters is the highland \_\_\_57\_\_\_: gravel(砾石)， stones and rocks. \_\_\_58\_\_\_ you climb into an arctic-like zone with \_\_\_59\_\_\_ snow and the glaciers that may soon disappear.

Does Kilimanjaro \_\_\_60\_\_\_ its reputation as a crowded mountain with lines of tourists ruining the atmosphere of peace？I found the opposite to be true.

41. A. keep B. mix C. connect D. bring

42. A. stories B. buildings C. crowds D. reporters

43. A. position B. age C. face D. name

44. A. silent B. skeptical C. serious D. crazy

45. A. discover B. argue C. decide D. advocate

46. A. equipment B. grass C. camps D. stones

47. A. remote B. quiet C. all D. clean

48. A. new B. special C. significant D. necessary

49. A. paying off B. spreading out C. blowing up D. fading away

50. A. atmosphere B. experience C. experiment D. sight

51. A. studied B. observed C. explored D. regarded

52. A. view B. quality C. reason D. purpose

53. A. scientists B. climbers C. locals D. officials

54. A. holding on to B. going back to C. living up to D. giving way to

55. A. changes B. clears C. improves D. permits

56. A. match B. imagine C. count D. add

57. A. village B. desert C. road D. lake

58. A. Obviously B. Easily C. Consequently D. Finally

59. A. permanent B. little C. fresh D. artificial

60. A. enjoy B. deserve C. save D. acquire

**2019·江苏卷**

Wildlife has been greatly threatened in the modem age. There are species(物种)that are \_\_\_36\_\_\_ every day. The white-naped crane is a typical example. So scientists are trying their best to \_\_\_37\_\_\_ the species from going out of existence.

Chris and Tim work at a zoo， helping endangered cranes with their \_\_\_38\_\_\_. Emma， a female crane， has been in their \_\_\_39\_\_\_ since she arrived in 2004.

Born at an international crane foundation， Emma was \_\_\_40\_\_\_ by human caretakers. This led to an unexpected \_\_\_41\_\_\_， though she had a wonderful time there. Emma had \_\_\_42\_\_\_ taken herself as a crane and become deeply attached to humans. She \_\_\_43\_\_\_ to live with male cranes， and even had a \_\_\_44\_\_\_ for killing some of them， which made it \_\_\_45\_\_\_ for her to become a mother.

\_\_\_46\_\_\_， the two zookeepers didn’t want to see the extinction(灭绝)of this precious species. With their patience and efforts， they successfully developed a \_\_\_47\_\_\_ of artificial breeding(人工繁殖)and natural reproduction. This \_\_\_48\_\_\_ Emma to give birth to five baby cranes.

The two keepers are proud of their productive work. But before they can be \_\_\_49\_\_\_， more efforts must be made， because the population of the crane in the wild is on the \_\_\_50\_\_\_， and many other species appear headed toward extinction. \_\_\_51\_\_\_， not everyone has realized that wildlife has thoughts， feelings， and most importantly， equal rights to survive.

How can we \_\_\_52\_\_\_ the ever-widening gap that separates us from other animals? Chris and Tim offered us the \_\_\_53\_\_\_: human beings took it for granted that their \_\_\_54\_\_\_ held all the solutions， but maybe their hearts can be a better \_\_\_55\_\_\_.

36. A. growing B. migrating C. competing D. disappearing

37. A. ban B. save C. split D. remove

38. A. abortion B. recreation C. reproduction D. administration

39. A. care B. eye C. mind D. story

40. A. found B. chosen C. raised D. seized

41. A. bonus B. consequence C. victory D. sacrifice

42. A. never B. always C. unluckily D. cheerfully

43. A. liked B. refused C. decided D. hesitated

44. A. gift B. skill C. concern D. reputation

45. A. illegal B. inspiring C. important D. impossible

46. A. Therefore B. Moreover C. However D. Instead

47. A. combination B. collection C. strategy D. system

48. A. forced B. forbade C. taught D. enabled

49. A. defeated B. grateful C. assured D. tolerant

50. A.list B. rise C. agenda D. decline

51. A. In contrast B. After all C. By the way D. On the contrary

52. A. leave B. bridge C. open D. identify

53. A. course B. excuse C. answer D. reward

54. A. brains B. behaviors C. services D. projects

55. A. guide B. treat C. example D. companion

**2019·天津卷**

I was ready to pay for my bananas at the grocery one night，when fear seized me. My wallet was gone. I could only have left it on the G9 bus，which was now speeding in the dark to some\_\_\_\_\_\_16\_\_\_\_\_\_station.

The\_\_\_\_17\_\_\_\_moment was quickly followed by mental math. How much time and money would it cost to replace the\_\_\_\_\_18\_\_\_\_\_of that little wallet？The credit cards，the driver's license，the cash，all lost to the bus.

Two hours later，back at my house，I heard a knock on the door. My husband \_\_\_\_\_19\_\_\_\_\_it while I was on the phone in the dining room. "Does Jennifer live here？" I heard a lady say. In my husband's hand was my wallet，with not a penny\_\_\_\_\_20\_\_\_\_\_. She left before I could \_\_\_\_21\_\_\_\_ make it to the door to offer my thanks.

After sharing the story online，I heard from someone，who \_\_\_\_22\_\_\_\_ the lady as Erin Smith. Without \_\_\_23\_\_\_ ，I called to thank her. She said she \_\_\_\_24\_\_\_\_ my wallet on a bus seat. She\_\_\_\_\_25\_\_\_\_\_that going to a stranger's house was a \_\_\_\_26\_\_\_\_ move，but she decided to take the chance. "If I were in that \_\_\_\_27\_\_\_\_ I would want someone to try to find me，" she said.

This one stranger responded beautifully to my small \_\_\_\_28\_\_\_\_ ，but she actually wasn't the only one. Right after Erin \_\_\_\_29\_\_\_\_ my wallet on the bus，she posted a picture of my driver's license to an online forum（论坛），trying to see \_\_\_\_30\_\_\_\_ anyone knew me. No sooner did she leave my doorstep than I had emails from two women whose kids go to my son's nursery and who recognized my face. I've never \_\_\_\_31\_\_\_\_ words with those moms beyond small tall，but they wanted to help. I read that people are more divided than ever，but that's not how the people I\_\_\_\_\_32\_\_\_\_\_tend to act.

\_\_\_33\_\_\_，I feel blessed someone had wanted to help a stranger. Erin had gone \_\_\_\_34\_\_\_\_what almost anyone would have done，finding my house on a bitterly cold night，and for that I was extremely \_\_\_\_35\_\_\_\_ .

16. A. accessible B. hidden C. unknown D. convenient

17. A. face-saving B. brain-washing C. eye-catching D. heart-stopping

18. A. parts B. contents C. details D. ingredients

19. A. ignored B. answered C. examined D. interrupted

20. A. missing B. returned C. remaining D. abandoned

21. A. still B. ever C. yet D. even

22. A. selected B. appointed C. identified D. defined

23. A. delay B. alarm C. regret D. invitation

24. A. moved B. placed C. opened D. spotted

25. A. disagreed B. complained C. calculated D. recommended

26. A. selfless B. risky C. slow D. personal

27. A. site B. direction C. situation D. atmosphere

28. A. crisis B. danger C. threat D. failure

29. A. got rid of B. made use of C. had control of D. took possession of

30. A. if B. where C. how D. when

31. A. recalled B. exchanged C. repeated D. whispered

32. A. encounter B. follow C. consult D. accompany

33. A. Going away B. Turning around C. Looking back？ D. Coming along

34. A. into B. against C. over D. beyond

35. A. longing B. enthusiastic C. concerned D. grateful

**2018·全国卷I**

During my second year at the city college， I was told that the education department was offering a “free” course， called Thinking Chess， for three credits. I 41 the idea of taking the class because， after all， who doesn’t want to 42 a few dollars? More than that， I’d always wanted to learn chess. And， even if I weren’t 43 enough about free credits， news about our 44 was appealing enough to me. He was an international grandmaster， which 45 I would be learning from one of the game’s 46 . I could hardly wait to 47 him.

Maurice Ashley was kind and smart， a former graduate returning to teach， and this 48 was no game for him; he meant business. In his introduction， he made it 49 that our credits would be hard-earned. In order to 50 the class， among other criteria， we had to write a paper on how we plan to 51 what we would learn in class to our future professions and， 52 ， to our lives. I managed to get an A in that 53 and learned life lessons that have served me well beyond the 54 .

Ten years after my chess class with Ashley， I’m still putting to use what he 55 me: “The absolute most important 56 that you learn when you play chess is how to make good 57 . On every single move you have to 58 a situation， process what your opponent (对手) is doing and 59 the best move from among all your options.” These words still ring true today in my 60 as a journalist.

41. A. put forward B. jumped at C. tried out D. turned down

42. A. waste B. earn C. save D. pay

43. A. excited B. worried C. moved D. tired

44. A. title B. competitor C. textbook D. instructor

45. A. urged B. demanded C. held D. meant

46. A. fastest B. easiest C. best D. rarest

47. A. interview B. meet C. challenge D. beat

48. A. chance B. qualification C. honor D. job

49. A. real B. perfect C. clear D. possible

50. A. attend B. pass C. skip D. observe

51. A. add B. expose C. apply D. compare

52. A. eventually B. naturally C. directly D. normally

53. A. game B. presentation C. course D. experiment

54. A. criterion B. classroom C. department D. situation

55. A. taught B. wrote C. questioned D. promised

56. A. fact B. step C. manner D. skill

57. A. grades B. decisions C. impressions D. comments

58. A. analyze B. describe C. rebuild D. control

59. A. announce B. signal C. block D. evaluate

60. A. role B. desire C. concern D. behavior

**2018·浙江卷**

We have all heard how time is more valuable than money， but is it 36 to have too much?

I 37 back in high school I spent most of my day at school since I also 38 a team sport. By the time I got home， I only had a few hours to do my homework， and I had to do it \_\_\_39\_\_\_\_

When I got into college， things \_\_40 . I suddenly found myself out of class before noon time. Because of all this \_\_\_41\_\_\_ there was no sense of \_\_\_42\_\_\_\_ to do my school work immediately. I was performing this action of waiting until it later became 43 .Once that happened， I just kept 44 my studying further and further back in my day. Then I got to the point where I was 45 really late at night to get my work alone.

One day I 46 a former classmate of mine who was 47 a lot of money running a sideline(副业).Since his regular job was 48 ，I asked him why he just didn't do his sideline full-time. He said without the job， he would 49 have too much time and would just do what I did back in 50 .He said that if he 51 the job， he would lose his 52 to work and succeed.

So， try 53 your time with other work. This is why there is a 54 that if you want something done， ask a 55 person to do it.

36. A. true B. fair C. strange D. possible

37. A. remember B. admit C. understand D. expect

38. A. watched B. loved. C. coached D. played

39.A. at last B. right away C. of course D. mattered

40.A. happened B. repeated C. changed D. mattered

41.A. extra B .difficult. C. valuable D. limited

42.A. duty B. achievement C .urgency D. direction

43.A. burden B. relief C. risk D. habit

44. A. pushing B. taking C. setting D. calling

45. A. hanging out B. staying up C. jogging round D. showing off

46. A. met B. helped C. treated D. hired

47. A. raising B. wasting C. demanding D. making

48. A. safe B. important C. boring D. rewarding

49.A. luckily B. hardly C. hopefully D. simply

50.A. childhood B. college C. town D. business

51.A. quit B. found C. accepted D. kept

52. A. heart B. chance C. drive D. way

53.A. saving B. filling up C. giving up D. trading

54. A. message B. story C. saying D. fact

55. A. careful B. busy C. reliable D. kind

**2018·北京卷**

**The Homeless Hero**

For many， finding an unattended wallet filled with £400 in cash would be a source（来源）of temptation（诱惑）. But the 16 would no doubt be greater if you were living on the streets with little food and money. All of this makes the actions of the homeless Tom Smith 17 more remarkable.

After spotting a 18 on the front seat inside a parked car with its window down， he stood guard in the rain for about two hours waiting for the 19 to return.

After hours in the cold and wet， he 20 inside and pulled the wallet out hoping to find some ID so he could contact（联系）the driver， only to 21 it contained £400 in notes， with another £50 in spare change beside it.

He then took the wallet to a nearby police station after 22 a note behind to let the owner know it was safe. When the car’s owner John Anderson and his colleague Carol Lawrence returned to the car—which was itself worth £35， 000—in Glasgow city centre， they were 23 to find two policemen standing next to it. The policemen told them what Mr. Smith did and that the wallet was 24 .

The pair were later able to thank Mr. Smith for his 25 .

Mr. Anderson said: ＂I couldn’t believe that the guy never took a penny. To think he is sleeping on the streets tonight 26 he could have stolen the money and paid for a place to stay in. This guy has nothing and 27 he didn’t take the wallet for himself；he thought about others 28 . It’s unbelievable. It just proves there are 29 guys out there.＂

Mr. Smith’s act 30 much of the public’s attention. He also won praise from social media users after Mr. Anderson 31 about the act of kindness on Facebook.

Now Mr. Anderson has set up an online campaign to 32 money for Mr. Smith and other homeless people in the area， which by yesterday had received £8，000. ＂I think the faith that everyone has shown 33 him has touched him. People have been approaching him in the street； he’s had job 34 and all sorts，＂ Mr. Anderson commented.

For Mr. Smith， this is a possible life-changing 35 . The story once again tells us that one good turn deserves another.

16. A. hope B. aim C. urge D. effort

17. A. still B. even C. ever D. once

18. A. wallet B. bag C. box D. parcel

19. A. partner B. colleague C. owner D. policeman

20. A. turned B. hid C. stepped D. reached

21. A. discover B. collect C. check D. believe

22. A. taking B. leaving C. reading D. writing

23. A. satisfied B. excited C. amused D. shocked

24. A. safe B. missing C. found D. seen

25. A. service B. support C. kindness D. encouragement

26. A. when B. if C. where D. because

27. A. rather B. yet C. already D. just

28. A. too B. though C. again D. instead

29. A. honest B. polite C. rich D. generous

30. A. gave B. paid C. cast D. drew

31. A. learned B. posted C. cared D. heard

32. A. borrow B. raise C. save D. earn

33. A. of B. at C. for D. in

34. A. details B. changes C. offers D. applications

35. A. lesson B. adventure C. chance D. challenge